







Representatives from the UK Space Academy spent two days at SANSA Hermanus to work on a joint funding proposal for science engagement in South Africa and Africa.

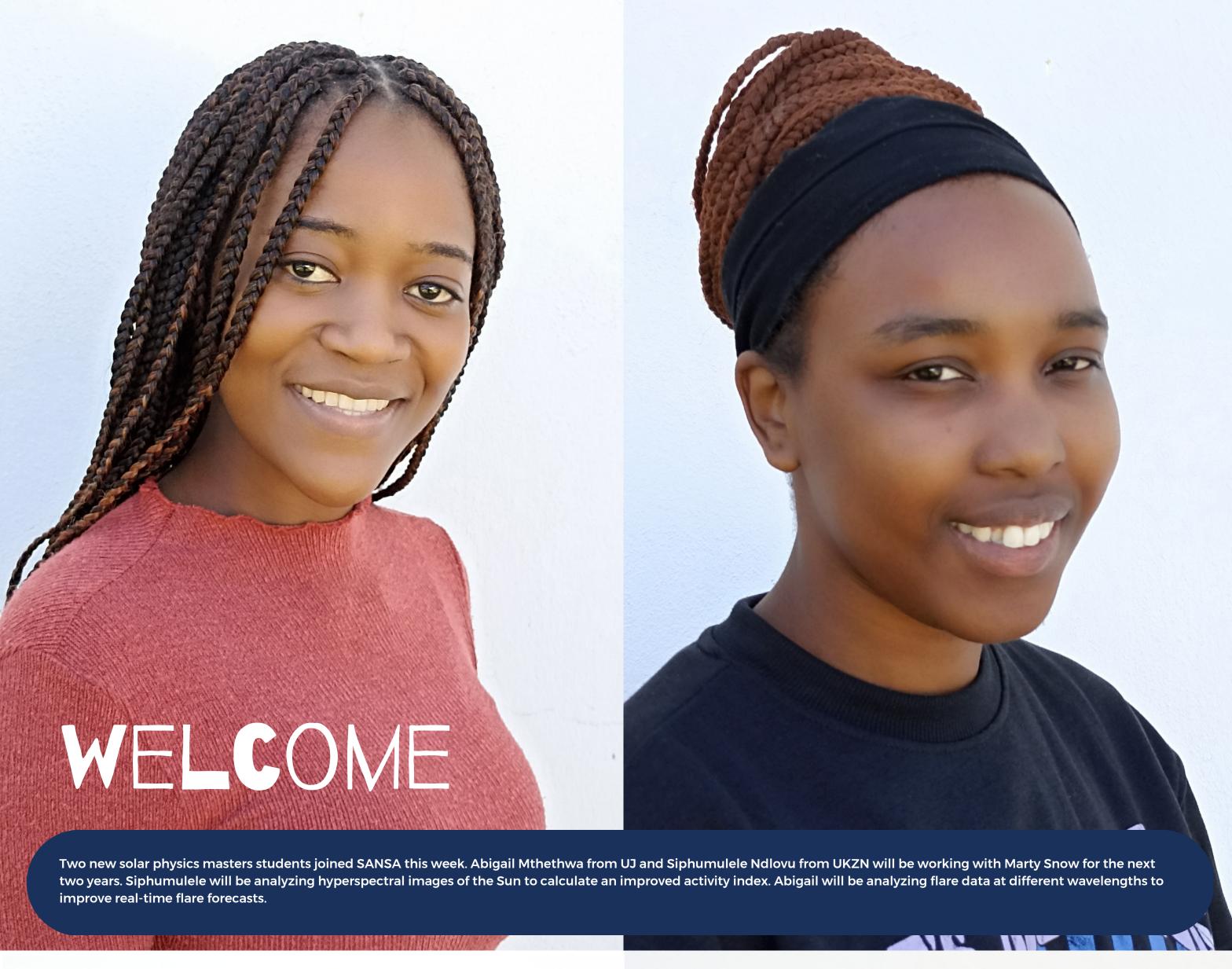
Anu Ojha and David Wilkinson also gave an inspiring Space Talk lecture that is available to watch on the SANSA Youtube channel: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W7Ex2GnYqHI&t=1218s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W7Ex2GnYqHI&t=1218s</a>

The duo enjoyed their time in Hermanus, especially the sunny weather and managed to do some tortoise spotting on-site. A team from the UK Space Academy will be back in April to deliver on the current collaboration project with the SANSA Science Engagement teams.





SANSA spent 2 days this week with the UK Space Academy preparing a funding proposal for Science Engagement and Skills Development activities. Over the past 2 years the institutions have worked together on many Science Engagement activities that have been extremely successful. The proposal opportunity provides for expansion of these activities in South Africa and beyond our borders, and will allow for a growth in our capacity particularly in skills development and mobile outreach. SANSA's partnerships with the UK are very strategic and provide multiple opportunities for SANSA with the UK Space Academy being one of these strategic partners. We are looking forward to the conclusion of a successful proposal, and many amazing activities and projects for the future.







SPACE AGENCY

Please join SANSA in welcoming Thuletu Msweswe (Finance Intern) and Talifhani Nesengani (HR Intern) to the SANSA Hermanus site. They started on 1 March 2023



# SPACE WEATHER

## MON

Solar activity is low with background X-ray flux at C-class levels. Several C-class flares were observed in the past 24 hours with the largest being C5.5 from AR3235. There are eight sunspot regions on the visible solar disk showing simple to complex magnetic configurations. The solar wind speed is strong ranging between 600-771km/s due to combined effects of the high-speed stream (HSS) from coronal hole 79 (CH79) and a coronal mass ejection (CME) which left the sun on 24th of February. There are a few filaments on the visible solar disk which appear to be unstable and will need to be monitored for any potential lift-offs. There is no earth directed CME observed in the past 24 hours. Geomagnetic conditions have been mostly at unsettled to active levels with Isolated G1/Minor and G2/ Moderate storm intervals. Local HF working frequencies are near monthly predicted values.

### TUE

Solar activity is low with background X-ray flux at lower Cclass levels. Several C-class flares observed over the past 24 hours, mostly originating from AR3234. There are six sunspot regions on the visible solar disk with simple to complex magnetic configurations. The solar wind speed is at strong levels with speed ranging between 740-855 km/s due to the combination of CME arrivals and the high-speed stream (HSS) influence from coronal hole 79 (CH79). No Earth-directed CMEs were observed in the available imagery in the past 24 hours. There are a few filaments and prominences on the visible solar disk that show some movements and will be monitored for any liftoffs. G2/Moderate to G3/Strong storms were observed for the past 24 hours. Local HF working frequencies are near monthly predicted values.

## WED

Solar activity is low to moderate with background X-ray flux at Cclass levels. Two M-class flares were observed with the largest being an M8.6 at 28/17:44UT. There are six sunspot regions on the visible solar disk with simple to complex magnetic configurations. The solar wind speed is ranging between 600-710 km/s due to continuous effects the high-speed stream (HSS) influence from coronal hole79 (CH79). The M8.6 flare produced a CME; further analysis will be done to determine if there is any Earthdirected component. No other further Earth-directed CMEs were observed in the available imagery in the past 24 hours. There are a few filaments and prominences on the visible solar disk that show some slight movements and will be monitored for any possible lift-offs. Geomagnetic conditions are at quiet to unsettled with isolated intervals of active periods. Local HF working frequencies are near monthly predicted values.

#### THU

Solar activity is low with background X-ray flux at C-class levels. Several Cclass flares were observed with the largest being a C9.2 at 02/04:50 UT from AR3234. There are eight sunspot regions on the visible solar disk with simple to complex magnetic configurations. The solar wind speed is at elevated levels ranging between 500-660 km/s due to continuous effects the high-speed stream (HSS) influence from coronal hole79 (CH79). No Earth-directed CMEs were observed in the available imagery in the past 24 hours. There are a few filaments and prominences on the visible solar disk that show some slight movements and will be monitored for any possible lift-offs. Geomagnetic conditions are at quiet to unsettled levels. Local HF working frequencies are near monthly predicted values.

#### FRI

Solar activity is moderate with background X-ray flux at C-class levels. Several C-class and an M3.8 flare was observed during the past 24-hours. The M3.8 flare was observed from AR3234 at 02/21:16 UT and was associated with a CME. There are nine sunspot regions (three new) on the visible solar disk showing simple to complex magnetic configurations. The abovementioned CME will be analyzed for any Earth-directed components once imagery becomes available. No further **Earth-directed CMEs were** observed. There are a few filaments on the visible disk that will be monitored for any possible lift-offs. Solar wind speed is elevated above background levels with speed ranging between 530-600 km/s due to the waning high-speed stream (HSS) influence from coronal hole 79 (CH79) and a weak HSS influence from the small, leading portion of coronal hole 81 (CH81). Geomagnetic conditions are at quiet to unsettled levels with two isolated active intervals. Local HF working frequencies are near monthly predicted values.



